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Professor

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ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

B. Sc. : Physics, Chemistry and Mathematics : Mangalore University,1983, I Class

M.Sc. : Industrial Chemistry : University of Mysore,1985, I Class with I Rank

M.Tech. : Process Metallurgy : Mangalore University, 1987, I Class with Distinction

Ph. D. : Metallurgical Engineering : Mangalore University,1991

EARLY EDUCATION

Government Higher Primary School, Mangalore : 1968 – 1975

Canara High School and Canara Pre-University College, Mangalore : 1975-1980

SCIENTIFIC EDUCATION AND TRAINING

- Canara College : 1980 – 1983 : B.Sc. student
- University of Mysore : 1983 – 85 : M. Sc. Student
- Training for M. Tech. : 1985 – 1987 : Karnataka Regional Engineering College, Surathkal
- Research Associate : August 1987 – June 1990 : Department of Metallurgical and Materials Engineering, Karnataka Regional Engineering College, Surathkal, India : Research for Ph. D.
- Honorary Research Fellow : March 1996 – March 1997 and 2005 onwards : IRC in Materials for High Performance Applications, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom
- Postdoctoral Research Associate : June 1998 – June 2000 : Manchester Materials Science Centre, University of Manchester and UMIST, United Kingdom

PREVIOUS APPOINTMENT

Assistant Professor: October 1999 – October 2007, NITK

Senior Lecturer: September 1996 – September 1999, KREC (now NITK)

Lecturer in the Department of Metallurgical & Materials Engineering, Karnataka Regional Engineering College, Surathkal (Now NITK) : Sept. 1992 - August 1996, KREC (Now NITK)

Regional Engineering College, Surathkal (Now NITK) : July. 1990 – July 1992,
KREC (Now NITK): Lecturer (Temporary)

PRESENT APPOINTMENT

Professor: November 2007 onwards in the Department of Metallurgical & Materials Engineering, National Institute of Technology Karnataka (NITK), Surathkal, India. Responsibilities in this post include teaching both undergraduate and postgraduate students in metallurgical/materials engineering and research.

Membership of Professional Bodies

- Indian Society for Technical Education (Life Member)
- Institute of Indian Foundrymen (Life Member)
- Indian Institute of Metals (Life Member)
- Institute of Cast Metals Engineers, United Kingdom (Fellow Member)
- The Minerals, Metals, Materials Society (TMS), USA (Member)
- Mangalore Productivity Council (Life Member)
- Association of British Scholars (Life Member)

AWARDS AND RECOGNITIONS

- *National Merit Certificate* by the Ministry of Education , Government of India for meritorious performance in Secondary School Leaving Certificate Examination : 1978
- *Prof. Sanke Gowda Cash Prize* by the University of Mysore for securing top position in M.Sc. in the University : 1985
- *National Metallurgists Day Young Metallurgists' Award* by the Ministry of Steel, Government of India, 1993
- *Career Award in Engineering & Technology* for Young Teachers by the University Grants Commission, Government of India, 1994
- *DST Young Scientist Project Award*, 1994.
- *BOYSCAST Visiting Research Fellowship* at the University of Birmingham, United Kingdom by the Department of Science and Technology, Government of India, 1996
- *Canara College Silver Jubilee Distinguished Alumnus Award*, December 1997
- *SERC Visiting Fellowship* at the Regional Research Laboratory, Thiruvananthapuram by the Science and Engineering Research Council , Government of India, 1997
- *Postdoctoral Research Associateship* at the Manchester Materials Science Centre, University of Manchester and UMIST, United Kingdom, 1998
- *Best Paper Award* for the paper titled 'Casting/mould interfacial heat transfer during solidification of aluminium matrix composites' at the 6th Asian and 47th Indian Foundry Congress, Calcutta , Jan. 1999
- *Binani Trust Silver Medal* for the best paper (nonferrous) published in the Indian Foundry Journal during 1998-2000, February 2001
- *Indian National Science Academy Visiting Fellowship* at the Regional Research Laboratory, Thiruvananthapuram, May 2002.

- *Sir C.V. Raman Young Scientist Award* in Engineering Science 2001 by the Government of Karnataka, India, February 2003.
- *DST-The Royal Society Visiting Scientist Award* at the Interdisciplinary Research Centre (IRC) in Materials Processing, University of Birmingham, UK under the India-UK Network scheme, 2005
- *Honorary Research Fellowship at the IRC in Materials Processing*, University of Birmingham, UK, 2005 onwards
- *Visiting Research Scientist* at the School of Metallurgy & Materials, University of Birmingham, UK 2005
- The paper titled ‘Review of non-reactive and reactive wetting of liquids on surfaces, published in the journal **Advances in Colloid and Interface Science**, Vol. 133, 2007 pp 61-89 was **ranked 4th among the top 25 hottest articles by ScienceDirect.**
- The paper titled ‘Solidification and casting/mould interfacial characteristics of aluminium matrix composites’ published in the journal ‘**Composite Science & Technology**’, 67(1), 70-78, 2007 was **ranked 11th among the top 25 hottest articles by Science Direct.**
- The paper titled ‘Determination of Spread Activation Energy and Assessment of Wetting Behavior of Solders on Metallic Substrates’ published in the **Journal of Electronic Packaging**, ASME, 132, 2010 was **among the top 3 most full text downloaded articles during Dec.2010 - Feb.2011.**
- The paper titled ‘Review of thermo-physical properties, wetting and heat transfer characteristics of nanofluids and their applicability in industrial quench heat treatment’ published in the Springer Open Access Journal: **Nanoscale Research Letters** was **among the top 10 most popular articles as on 12, November 2011 and qualified as Highly accessed** to identify those articles that have been especially highly accessed, relative to their age, and the journal in which they were published.
- The macro-profile of casting surface during downward solidification of Al-12% Si alloy against chills investigated by our group was **featured on the cover page of the Fall Issue of the International Journal of Metal Casting**, 2011 published by the American Foundry Society (AFS).
- The paper titled ‘Reactive wetting, evolution of interfacial and bulk IMCs and their effect on mechanical properties of eutectic Sn-Cu solder alloy published in **Advances in Colloid and Interface Science**, vol. 166, Issues 1-2, 2011, 87-118 was **ranked 10th among the top 25 hottest articles by Science Direct.**
- The paper titled ‘Review of Microstructure Evolution in Hypereutectic Al–Si Alloys and its Effect on Wear Properties’ published in **Transactions of Indian Institute of Metals**, Springer, February 2014, Volume 67, Issue 1, pp 1-18 was **one of the top downloaded articles among the papers published** (<http://www.springer.com/materials/special+types/journal/12666> Date of access: 14th January 2014)
- The paper titled ‘Effect of thermal conductivity and viscosity on cooling performance of liquid quench media’ published in the journal - **International Heat Treatment and Surface Engineering** was **the most read article in the year 2014**
- **Best Poster Award** at the 6th **International Conference on Solidification Science and Processing** held at Hyderabad during 24-27, Nov. 2015.

- **Member** of International Scientific Committee of 18th IFHTSE Congress and 65th ABM International Conference, 26-30, July 2010. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.
- **Member** of International Advisory Committee of 4th International Conference on Thermal Process Modeling and Computer Simulation, 31 May - 2 June 2010, Shanghai, China.
- **Member** of International Organizing Committee of ASM Fifth International Conference on Thermal Process Modeling and Computer Simulation, 16-18 June 2014, Florida, USA
- **Member of** International Committee of ASM Sixth International Quenching and Control of Distortion Conference, including the 4th International Distortion Engineering Conference, Chicago, IL, 10-13, September 2012.
- **Member of** International Committee of Second International Conference on Thermal Process Modeling and Computer Simulation, Florida, USA, 13-15 June 2014
- **Member**, Global Data Base Project on Liquid Quenchants, International Federation of Heat Treatment and Surface Engineering, UK
- **Guest Editor** of Special Issue and Special Technical Publication (STP) on Lead Free Solders, Journal of ASTM International (JAI), ASTM International, Pennsylvania, USA, 2010
- **Guest Editor** of Special Issue and Special Technical Publication (STP) on Film and Nucleate Boiling Heat Transfer, Journal of ASTM International (JAI), ASTM International, Pennsylvania, USA, 2010
- **Guest Editor** of Special Issue and Special Technical Publication (STP) on Nanofluids, Journal of ASTM International (JAI), ASTM International, Pennsylvania, USA, 2011
- **Editorial Board Member**, Journal of ASTM International, ASTM International, Pennsylvania, USA
- **Editorial Board Member:** Conference Papers in Materials Science, Hindawi Publishing Corporation, USA
- **Editorial Board Member:** Materials Performance and Characterization, ASTM International, USA
- **Editorial Board Member:** International Heat Treatment and Surface Engineering, Maney Publishers, UK
- **Editorial Board Member:** International Journal of Cast Metals Research, Maney Publishers, UK
- **Reviewer** for International Journals – Solder and Surface Mount Technology, Journal of ASTM International, Metallurgical & Materials Transactions B, Materials Design, Journal of Nanofluids, Surface & Coatings Technology, Experimental Heat Transfer, Journal of Materials Processing Technology, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, Journal of Alloys and Compounds, Journal of Materials Science, International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow, Materials Science and Engineering A, Langmuir, Journal of Materials Engineering Performance, Experimental Thermal and Fluid Science, Materials Performance and Characterization, International Journal of Cast Metals Research, Heat and Mass Transfer, Bulletin of Materials Science, Materials Science and Engineering B, Journal of Electronic Materials, International Journal of Thermal Sciences
- **Reviewer** for NPTEL Video Course on ‘Steelmaking’, 2010

- **Reviewer** for ASM Volume 4A Handbook, Steel Heat Treating Fundamentals and Processes, 2013
- **Technical Director**, Thermet Solutions (P) Ltd., Bangalore
- **Local Coordinator of GIAN**, NITK, an initiative by MHRD, Govt. of India

Innovation

Proposed the use of Nanofluids as Quench Media (Nanoquenchant) for Industrial Heat Treatment and is now considered as emerging area by the International Federation of Heat Treatment and Surface Engineering, UK

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE:

Research Interests

- Transport Phenomena in Materials Processing with special interest in solidification and quenching heat transfer
- Lead-free solders – Wettability and Solder Joint Reliability
- Nanofluids
- Thermal interface and Energy Storage materials
- Melt treatment of Al-Si alloys
- Superhydrophobic surfaces in nature

M.Tech./Ph.D. Guidance

M.Tech: 75 (completed) + 3 (ongoing); M.Tech (Research): 2 (completed);
Ph.D: 8 (completed) + 6 (ongoing)

**M.Tech. thesis submitted by Mr S. Karanth was adjudged as the Best thesis at the National level for the year 1998 by the Indian Institute of Metals and was awarded the A.K. Bose Gold Medal.*

**M. Tech. theses submitted by Mr. B.N. Ravishankar and Mr. K. Obanna were adjudged as the Best M.Tech. theses in the area of Foundry Technology at the National level for the year 2002 and 2003 by the Institute of Indian Foundrymen and were awarded the Prof. P. Banerjee Memorial Silver Medal award.*

**M.Tech Thesis submitted by Mr. Jayananda was adjudged as the Best Project by Aluminium Casters' Association of India (ALUCAST) for the year 2008 and was awarded the ALUCAST Gold Medal.*

Funded Research Projects

- DST Young Scientist Project on 'Modelling of Heat Transfer and Solidification Behaviour of Chill Cast Aluminium Alloys' (grant no. SR/OY/E-15/93 and Sanctioned Amount: Rs 2.2 lakhs) – *successfully completed*
- AICTE Thrust Area Project on *Process Modelling and Automation in Metal Casting* (Grant no: F.No/RD11/BOR/95/TMAT/27/REC/394 and Sanctioned Amount: Rs 8 lakhs) – *successfully completed*

- UGC Career Award Project (Grant No. F.6-3/93 (SA-III) dated 1-08-1994 and Sanctioned Amount: Rs 2 lakhs) – *successfully completed*
- Staff Research Project on ‘Assessment of Degree of Modification of Chill Cast Al-Si Alloys by Thermal Analysis Technique’ (Grant No: KREC/SRP/MRG-PROC/2001 and Sanctioned Amount: Rs 17500/=) – *successfully completed*
- MHRD Research Project (Grant No. F.26-4/2002-TSV dt. 31.3.2003) on ‘Non-destructive microstructure control of Al-Si alloys (Rs 7 lakhs) – *successfully completed*
- DRDO Research Project (Grant No. ERIP/ER/0304272/M/01 dt. 07.08.2004) on ‘Measurement of Thermal contact Conductance and Contact Angle during solidification of lead free solders against metallic substrates’ (Rs. 33.65 lakhs) – *successfully completed*
- DRDO Research Project (Grant No. ERIP/ER/0504338/M01/975 dt. 6.6.2007) on ‘Measurement of heat transfer coefficients during solidification of alloy under normal gravity conditions’ (Rs.15 lakhs) - *successfully completed*
- DRDO Research Project (Grant No. ERIP/ER/1006009M01/1356 dt. 13.9.2011) on ‘Assessment of Solder Joint Reliability and Effect of Cooling Rate on Mechanical Properties of Lead free Solders (Rs.82 lakhs) – *successfully completed*
- DST Research Project (Grant No. SR/S3/ME/0041/2010 dated 04.05.2012) on ‘Investigation of the effect of addition of nanoparticles on wetting kinematics, kinetics and cooling severity of quench media for industrial heat treatment’ - (Rs. 30.47 lakhs) – *successfully completed.*
- Industrial Consultancy Project awarded by ABB Limited, Bangalore on ‘Comparative Study of Wetting Behavior and Mechanical properties of Pb-based and Pb-free Solders for Soldering Applications at ABB Limited ‘ (Rs. 13.8 lakhs) – *successfully completed*

Complete Publication List

Citation indices as on 31, July 2017 (Source: Google Scholar)

	All	Since 2012
Citations	1634	1107
h-index	22	18
i10-index	30	23

A) Books

Lead-free Solders, Ed. **K.N.Prabhu**, 2011, Pages: 217, ASTM International, PA, ISBN: 978-0-8031-7516-7 <http://www.astm.org/BOOKSTORE/PUBS/STP1530.htm>

Film and Nucleate Boiling Processes, Ed. **K.N.Prabhu** and N.I. Kobasko, 2012, Pages: 434, ASTM International, PA, ISBN: 978-0-8031-7520-4 <http://www.astm.org/BOOKSTORE/PUBS/STP1534.htm>

Nanofluids, Ed. **K.N.Prabhu**, 2012, Pages 196, ASTM International, PA, <http://www.astm.org/BOOKSTORE/PUBS/STP1567.htm>

B) Book Chapters

Prabhu K.N., Severity of Quenching & Wetting Kinetics of Vegetable Oils for Heat Treatment' in *Quenching Theory and Technology, 2nd Edition*, (Eds. Bozidar Liscic, Hans M Tensi, George E Totten, Lauralice C.F. Canale), CRC Press, 2010, 205-228. <https://www.crcpress.com/Quenching-Theory-and-Technology-Second-Edition/Liscic-Tensi-Canale-Totten/p/book/9780849392795>

Prabhu K.N., Nanofluids as Quenchants in Industrial Heat Treatment, in *ASM Handbook*, Volume 4B: Steel Heat Treating Technologies, *ASM International, OH*, 324-336, 2014

Prabhu K.N., Nanofluids as Alternate Coolants in Steel Industry, **Encyclopedia of Iron, Steel, and Their Alloys** (Eds. Rafael Colás, George E. Totten), 2016, DOI: 10.1081/E-EISA-120048778

Prabhu K.N., Quenchants: Polymer, **Encyclopedia of Iron, Steel, and Their Alloys** (Eds. Rafael Colás, George E. Totten), CRC Press, 2016, 2744 – 2760.

Prabhu, K.N., Vignesh Nayak, Pranesh Rao, Polymer quenchants for industrial heat treatment, **Advances in Polymer Materials and Technology**, (Eds. A Srinivasan and Sri Bandyopadhyay), CRC Press, 2016, 703-734

C) Journals

1. Prabhu, K.N., Kumar, T.S.P. and Ramchandran, T. (1988): Modelling Interfacial Heat Transfer in Die Casting. In: Principles of Solidification and Materials Processing Eds. R. Trivedi, J.A. Sekhar and J.Mazumdar (Oxford and IBH), 761-768.

2. Kumar, T.S.P. and Prabhu, K.N. (1991):Heat Flux Transients at the Casting/Chill Interface during Solidification of Aluminium Base Alloys, *Metallurgical Transactions B*, 22 B, 717-727.

3. Prabhu, K.N., Madheswaran, D., Kumar, T.S.P. and Venkataraman, N. (1992): Computer Modelling of Heat Flow and Microstructure Fineness in Chill Cast Aluminium Alloy LM 24, *AFS Transactions* 101, 1992, 611 - 617.

4. Prabhu, K.N., Srinivas G and Venkataraman, N. (1993): Modelling Heat Transfer and Solidification Behaviour of Gravity Die Cast Al-Cu-Si Alloy (LM 21) Plates, *AFS Transactions* 102 653-659.

5. Prabhu, K.N., Arun Kumar, S.A. and Venkataraman, N (1994): Effect of Coating/Mould Wall/Casting Thickness on Heat Transfer and Solidification in Cast Iron Moulds, *AFS Transactions* 103 827-832.
6. Prabhu, K.N. (1997): Effect of Mould Wall Distortion on Metal/Mould Interfacial Transfer *KREC Research Bulletin*, June 1997, 7-12.
7. Prabhu, K.N., Dodamani, R., Kumar, H., Kiran, P. and Venkataraman, N. (1997) : Interfacial Heat Flux Transients in Casting and Quenching, *Indian Foundry Journal*, 43 7-23
8. Prabhu, K.N. and Prabhu, N.N. (1997): Modelling Thermal behaviour of Chills during Solidification of a Al-Cu-Si Alloy, *AFS Transactions* 105 707 –713.
9. Prabhu, K.N., Karanth, S. and Udupa, K.R. (1999): 'Assessment of Degree of Modification in Al-Si Alloys by NDT Techniques, *Indian Foundry Journal*, 45 177-184.
10. Prabhu, K.N. and Campbell, J. (1999): Investigation of Casting/Chill Interfacial Heat Transfer during Solidification of Al-11% Si Alloy by Inverse Modelling and Real-Time X-Ray Imaging, *International Journal of Cast Metals Research* 12 137 - 143.
11. Prabhu, K.N. and Griffiths, W.D. (2000): Assessment of Metal/Mould Interfacial Heat Transfer during Solidification of Cast Iron, *Materials Science Forum*, 1329-330 455-460.
12. Griffiths, W.D., Prabhu, K.N., Hallam, C.P. and Kayikci, R (2000): The determination of the heat transfer coefficient in experiments involving unidirectional solidification. In: Modelling of Casting, Welding and Advanced Solidification Processes IX, Eds. Sahm, P.R, Hansen, P. N. and Conley, J.G. (Shaker Verlag GmbH) 143-150.
13. Prabhu, K.N. and Griffiths, W.D. (2001): Metal-Mould Interfacial Heat Transfer during solidification of cast iron in sand moulds, *International Journal of Cast Metals Research*, 14 147-155.
14. Prabhu, K.N., Kumar, S.T. and Venkataraman, N (2002): Heat Transfer at the metal/substrate interface during solidification of Pb-Sn solder alloys, *Journal of Materials Engineering and Performance*, 11 265-273.
15. Prabhu, K.N. and Griffiths, W.D. (2002): A one-dimensional predictive model for the estimation of interfacial heat transfer coefficient during solidification of cast iron in a sand mould, *Materials Science & Technology*, 18 804-810.
16. Prabhu, K.N. and Ashish, A.A. (2002): Inverse Modelling of Heat Transfer with application to Solidification and Quenching, *Journal of Materials and Manufacturing Processes*, 17 469 –481.

17. Prabhu, K.N., Kumar, S.T., and Venkataraman, N. (2002): Effect of thermal contact conductance on the solidification of a Pb-Sn solder alloy, *Transactions of the Indian Institute of Metals*, 55, 565-568.
18. Gafur, A, Haque, N and Prabhu, K.N. (2003): Effect of chill thickness and superheat on the casting/chill interfacial heat transfer during solidification of commercially pure aluminium, *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 133 257-265.
19. Prabhu, K.N. and Prasad, A.(2003): Metal/Quenchant Interfacial Heat Transfer during Quenching in Conventional Quench Media and Vegetable Oils, *J. Mater. Eng. Performance*, 12 48-55.
20. Griffiths, W.D., Prabhu, K.N., Hallam, C.P. and Kayacki, R (2003): The deformation of the chill in experiments to determine the interfacial heat transfer coefficient during casting solidification, *International Journal of Cast Metals Research*, 15 545-550.
21. Prabhu, K.N., Mounesh, H., Suresha, K.M. and Ashish, A.A (2003).: Casting/Mould Interfacial Heat transfer during solidification in graphite, steel and graphite-lined steel moulds, *International Journal of Cast Metals Research*, 15 565-572.
22. Prabhu, K.N. and Ravishankar, B.N. (2003): Effect of modification melt treatment on casting/chill interfacial heat transfer and electrical conductivity of Al-13% Si Alloy, *Materials Science Engineering A*, 360 293-298.
23. Prabhu, K.N., Rajat, R and Bali, R, (2004): Effect of substrate texture on the evolution of microstructure during solidification of a lead free Sn-3.5Ag solder alloy, *Materials & Design*, 25 (5) 447-449.
24. Prabhu, K.N. and Suresha, K.M. (2004): Effect of superheat, casting and mould materials on the casting/mould interfacial heat transfer during solidification in graphite lined moulds, *J. Materials Engg. Performance*, 13(5) 619-626.
25. Prabhu, K.N (2004): Role of Thermal Contact Conductance during solidification and quenching – A Review, *Metal News*, 8 13-16.
26. Nyamannavar S. and Prabhu, K.N.(2005): Effect of Isothermal Holding at Semi-Solid Temperature and presence of 1% Fe on Microstructure of Al-7Si-0.3Mg Alloy, *NITK Research Bulletin*, 14 1-6.
27. Kumar G., Hegde S and Prabhu K.N. (2005): Mechanism and Non-destructive Assessment of Modification of Al-Si Alloys – A Review, *Indian Foundry Journal*, 51 25-40.
28. Prabhu K.N., Chowdary B and Venktaraman N (2005):Casting-Mould Thermal Contact Heat Transfer during Solidification of Al-Cu-Si Alloy (LM21) in Thick and Thin Molds, *J. Materials Engg. Performance*, 14(5) 604-609.

29. Nilesh K, Hegde S, Girish K and Prabhu K.N. (2006): Effect of modification melt treatment and cooling rate on NDT parameters of Al-13% Si alloy (LM 9), *Indian Foundry Journal*, 52(1) 24-32
30. Prabhu K.N. and Hemanna P (2006): Effect of chemical modification on heat transfer during quenching of gravity die cast A357 cylindrical bars, *J.Mater.Engg. Performance* 16(3) 311-315.
31. Girish Kumar and Prabhu K.N. (2006): Investigation of wettability of metallic substrates by Sn-Pb and Sn-Ag solders, *NITK Research Bulletin*, 15(1) 19-22.
32. Hegde S, Girish K and Prabhu K.N. (2006): Effect of section thickness on thermal analysis parameters of A357 alloy, *Int. J. Of Cast Met. Res.* 19(4), 254-258.
33. Prabhu K.N. and Fernandes P (2007): Effect of surface roughness on metal-quenchant interfacial heat transfer and evolution of microstructure, *Materials & Design* 67(1) 70-78.
34. Chellaih T, Girish K and Prabhu K.N. (2007): Effect of thermal contact conductance on heat transfer during solidification of Pb-Sn and Pb-free solders, *Materials & Design* 28(3) 1006-1011.
35. Rajan T.P.D., Prabhu K.N., Pillai R.M. and Pai B.C. (2007): Solidification and casting/mould interfacial characteristics of aluminium matrix composites, *Composite Science & Technology* 67(1) 70-78.
36. Girish K, Hegde S and Prabhu K.N.(2007): Heat Transfer and Solidification Behaviour of A357 Modified Alloy, *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 182(1-3) 152-156.
37. Peter Fernandes and Prabhu K.N. (2007): Effect of Section Size and Agitation on Heat Transfer during Quenching of AISI 1040 Steel, *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 28(2) 544-550.
38. S. Hegde and Prabhu K.N. (2007): Mechanisms of Modification of Eutectic Silicon in Al-Si alloys, *NITK Research Bulletin*, July, 1-6
39. K. Biju, Prabhu K.N. and K.R.Udupa (2007): Heat flow simulation and evolution of microstructure during welding of a rail steel, *Indian Welding Journal*, July 2007, 21-27
40. Girish Kumar and Prabhu K.N. (2007): Review of non-reactive and reactive wetting of liquids on surfaces, *Advances in Colloid and Interface Science*,133 61-89.
41. Prabhu K.N. and Peter Fernandes (2007): Determination of wetting behaviour, spread activation energy and quench severity of vegetable oils, *Metall & Mater. Trans. B*, Volume 38, Number 4, pp 631-640.
42. K. Narayan Prabhu and Peter Fernandes (2008): Nanoquenchant for Industrial Heat Treatment, *Journal of Materials Engineering Performance*, 17(1) 101-103

43. S. Alegavi and K.N.Prabhu (2008): Ecofriendly quenchants for heat treatment of castings, *Indian Foundry Journal*, 33 (1), 33-40.
44. Peter Fernandes and Prabhu K.N.(2008): Comparative study of heat transfer and wetting characteristics of conventional and bioquenchants, *International Journal of Heat & Mass Transfer*, 51, 526-538
45. S.Hegde and Prabhu K.N (2008):. Mechanisms of modification of eutectic silicon, *Journal of Materials Science*, 43(9), 3009-3027
46. C. Sujaya, H.D. Shashikala, G. Umesh, K. N.Prabhu and S.Hegde (2008), Microhardness of Laser Ablated Alumina Coating on Ti-6Al-4V, *Trans. Indian Inst. Met.*, 61 (2-3), 99-101
47. Shankargoud N and Prabhu K.N. (2008): Heat flux transients at the solder/substrate interface in dip soldering, *Trans. Indian Inst. Met.*, 61(4), 279-282
48. Prabhu K.N., Peter Fernandes and G. Kumar (2009): Effect of substrate surface roughness on wetting behaviour of vegetable oils, *Materials & Design*, 30(2), 297-305
49. Prabhu K.N. and Peter Fernandes: Heat Transfer During Quenching and Assessment of Quench Severity, *Journal of ASTM International*, 6(1), January 2009 Paper ID: JAI101784
50. J. Vaishali and K.N. Prabhu (2009): Severity of Quenching and Kinetics of Wetting of Nanofluids and Vegetable Oils, *Journal of ASTM International*, 6(3), March 2009 Paper ID: JAI101800
51. Shankargoud N, S. Hegde and Prabhu K.N. (2009): Estimation of heat flux transients at the metal/mould interface during solidification, *Indian Foundry Journal*, 55(2), 37-42
52. H.U.Prasanna, K.R.Udupa and K.N.Prabhu (2009), Investigation into Creep Behaviour of Sn-40% Pb Alloy using Impression Creep Method, *IE(I) Journal –MM*, 90, 12-15
53. Prabhu K.N., Shivakrishna and Peter Fernandes (2009), Assessment of Quench Severity of Vegetable Oil Blends for Heat Treatment of Steels, *Curie*, 2(1), 28-37
54. Shankargoud N and Prabhu K.N (2009): Thermal contact at solder/substrate interfaces during solidification, *Materials Science & Technology*, 25(6), 707-710
55. A.O. Surendranathan, K.N. Prabhu and H.V.S.Nayak, Assessment of Corrosion Behaviour of Ductile Iron by Factorial Experiments, *Journal of Materials Engineering & Performance* Volume 18(9) December 2009, 1241-47.
56. Shankargoud Nyamannavar and K. Narayan Prabhu. Experimental Models for Assessment of Interfacial Heat Transfer in Dip Soldering, *Advanced Materials Research* Vols. 83-86 (2010) 1228-1235

57. Kumar G and K.N.Prabhu, Wetting behaviour of Solders, *Journal of ASTM International* , vol. 7 (5) 2010 Paper ID: JAI103055
58. Satyanarayan and K.N.Prabhu, “Wetting behaviour and evolution of microstructure of Sn-Ag-Zn solder on copper substrates with different surface textures,” *Journal of ASTM International*, Vol. 7(9), 2010 Paper ID: JAI103052
59. K.N.Prabhu and G. Kumar: Determination of Spread Activation Energy and Assessment of Wetting Behaviour of Solders on Metallic Substrates, *J. Electron. Packag.* 132, 041001 (2010), DOI:10.1115/1.4002899
60. S. Hegde and K.N.Prabhu, ‘Investigation of the effect of chill surface roughness, coating and location on heat transfer during solidification of modified Al-Si alloys’, *Indian Foundry Journal* , vol. 56(2), 2010, 23-30.
61. E. Rajesh and K.N.Prabhu, ‘Enhancement of heat transfer characteristics of transformer oil by addition of aluminum nanoparticles’, *Journal of ASTM International*, vol. 8 (2), February 2011, DOI: 10.1520/JAI103354
62. I. Ali and K.N.Prabhu, Comparison of Grossmann and Lumped Heat Capacitance Methods for Assessment of Heat Transfer Characteristics of Quench Media, *International Journal of Heat Treatment and Surface Engineering*, vol. 5(1), 2011, 41-46.
63. G. Ramesh and K.N.Prabhu, Review of thermo-physical properties, wetting and heat transfer characteristics of nanofluids and their applicability in industrial quench heat treatment, *Nanoscale Research Letters*, 2011, 6:334, (14, April 2011) doi:10.1186/1556-276X-6-334
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